Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of

BRITISH COLUMBIA FERRY SERVICES INC.

Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015

(unaudited)

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (unaudited) (Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

,	As at		
	September 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	131,920	79,113	
Restricted short-term investments (note 3(b))	31,736	31,986	
Other short-term investments	109,514	61,464	
Trade and other receivables	16,750	16,249	
Prepaid expenses	12,164	8,550	
Inventories	26,354	23,988	
	328,438	221,350	
Non-current assets			
Loan receivable	24,515	24,515	
Land lease	30,459	30,688	
Property, plant and equipment (note 6)	1,523,634	1,539,957	
Intangible assets (note 7)	95,897	82,741	
	1,674,505	1,677,901	
Total assets	2,002,943	1,899,251	
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	47,577	53,575	
Interest payable on long-term debt	18,274	18,262	
Deferred revenue	16,993	18,883	
Derivative liabilities (note 8)	2,187	17,879	
Current portion of long-term debt (note 3)	24,000	24,000	
Current portion of accrued employee future benefits	1,900	1,900	
Current portion of obligations under finance lease	1,548	1,514	
Provisions	54,993	53,321	
	167,472	189,334	
Non-current liabilities			
Accrued employee future benefits	20,761	19,361	
Long-term debt (note 3)	1,206,303	1,218,106	
Obligations under finance lease	41,221	42,003	
Other liabilities	1,500	1,500	
	1,269,785	1,280,970	
Total liabilities	1,437,257	1,470,304	
Emilia			
Equity Share capital	75 170	7E 170	
Share capital	75,478 25,000	75,478	
Contributed surplus	•	25,000	
Retained earnings	474,876	352,692	
Total equity before reserves	575,354	453,170	
Reserves (note 10(a))	(9,668)	(24,223)	
Total equity including reserves	565,686	428,947	
Total liabilities and equity	2,002,943	1,899,251	
Commitments (note 6(b))	· · ·		

Commitments (note 6(b))

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited) (Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Three months ended September 30			ths ended tember 30
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Parrame				
Revenue	047.040	400.040	075 077	0.47.004
Vehicle and passenger fares	217,013	199,816	375,377	347,231
Ferry service fees	57,887	54,526	100,043	95,785
Net retail (note 11)	20,006	18,318	33,717	30,993
Federal-Provincial Subsidy Agreement	7,290	7,183	14,579	14,365
Fuel rebates (note 15)	(6,278)	(2,126)	(10,977)	(3,752)
Other income	2,995	2,857	5,373	5,000
Total revenue	298,913	280,574	518,112	489,622
Expenses (note 12)				
Operations	131,061	124,441	243,773	236,671
Maintenance	14,170	13,570	35,243	34,162
Administration	8,757	8,236	16,784	16,220
Depreciation and amortization	36,373	35,816	73,213	70,927
Total operating expenses	190,361	182,063	369,013	357,980
Operating profit	108,552	98,511	149,099	131,642
Not finance and other expenses				_
Net finance and other expenses Net finance expense (note 13)				
Finance expense (note 13)	1,148	1,456	2,183	2,353
	•	•	•	•
Finance expenses	(14,533)	(15,248)	(28,945)	(30,490)
Net finance expense	(13,385)	(13,792)	(26,762)	(28,137)
Gain (loss) on disposal and revaluation of property, plant and equipment, intangible	32	(212)	(152)	(201)
assets and inventory	32	(212)	(153)	(201)
Net finance and other expenses	(13,353)	(14,004)	(26,915)	(28,338)
Net earnings	95,199	84,507	122,184	103,304
Other comprehensive (loss) income (note 10(b))				
Items not to be reclassified to net earnings	(1,240)		(1,240)	-
Items to be reclassified to net earnings	208	(3,543)	10,536	(85)
Total other comprehensive (loss) income	(1,032)	(3,543)	9,296	(85)
Total comprehensive income	94,167	80,964	131,480	103,219

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) (Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Six months ended So	eptember 30
	2016	2015
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net earnings	122,184	103,304
Items not affecting cash		
Net finance expense	26,762	28,137
Depreciation and amortization	73,213	70,927
Loss on disposal and revaluation of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and inventory	153	201
Other non-cash adjustments to property, plant and equipment	(931)	(54)
Changes in		
Accrued employee future benefits	161	(297
Derivative liabilities recognized in net earnings	(20)	(12)
Provisions	1,672	1,471
Long-term land lease	229	229
Accrued financing costs	360	609
Total non-cash items	101,599	101,211
Movements in operating working capital		
Trade and other receivables	(501)	90
Prepaid expenses	(3,614)	(5,250
Inventories	(2,366)	(307
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(5,998)	(26,568
Deferred revenue	(1,890)	(837
Change in non-cash working capital	(14,369)	(32,872
Change attributable to capital asset acquisitions	1,565	18,917
Change in non-cash operating working capital	(12,804)	(13,955
Cash generated from operating activities	210,979	190,560
Interest received	1,797	1,769
Interest paid	(32,281)	(32,791
Net cash generated by operating activities	180,495	159,538

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) (Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Six months ended September		
	2016	2015	
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of long-term debt	(12,000)	(12,000)	
Repayment of finance lease obligations	(748)	(577)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(12,748)	(12,577)	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	101	146	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(67,241)	(81,743)	
Changes in debt service reserve	250	260	
Net purchase of short-term investments	(48,050)	(23,907)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(114,940)	(105,244)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	52,807	41,717	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	79,113	65,574	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	131,920	107,291	

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (unaudited) (Expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

	Share capital	Contributed surplus	Retained earnings	Total equity before reserves	Reserves (note 10(a))	Total equity including reserves
Balance as at March 31, 2015	75,478	25,000	289,177	389,655	(11,450)	378,205
Net earnings			103,304	103,304	-	103,304
Other comprehensive loss			-		(3,263)	(3,263)
Realized hedge losses recognized in fuel swaps			-		3,178	3,178
Hedge losses on interest rate forward contract reclassified to net earnings			-		124	124
Balance as at September 30, 2015	75,478	25,000	392,481	492,959	(11,411)	481,548
Balance as at March 31, 2016	75,478	25,000	352,692	453,170	(24,223)	428,947
Net earnings			122,184	122,184	-	122,184
Other comprehensive income			-		9,296	9,296
Realized hedge losses recognized in fuel swaps			-		5,135	5,135
Hedge losses on interest rate forward contract reclassified to net earnings			-		124	124
Balance as at September 30, 2016	75,478	25,000	474,876	575,354	(9,668)	565,686

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

British Columbia Ferry Services Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated under the *Company Act* (*British Columbia*) by way of conversion on April 2, 2003, and now validly exists under the *Business Corporations Act* (*British Columbia*). The Company's primary business activity is the provision of coastal ferry services in British Columbia.

The Company is subject to the *Coastal Ferry Act* (the "Act") as amended, which came into force on April 1, 2003. Its common share is held by the B.C. Ferry Authority (the "Authority"), a corporation without share capital, and it is regulated by the British Columbia Ferries Commissioner (the "Commissioner") to ensure that rates are fair and reasonable and to monitor service levels.

The Company's business is seasonal in nature, with the highest activity in the summer (second quarter) and the lowest activity in the winter (fourth quarter), due to the high number of leisure travellers and their preference for travel during the summer months. The Company also takes advantage of the low activity during the winter months to perform a significant portion of the required annual maintenance on vessels and terminals.

1. Accounting policies:

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all disclosures normally provided in annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes for the year ended March 31, 2016, as they follow the same accounting policies, unless otherwise indicated.

(a) Basis of preparation:

British Columbia Ferry Services Inc. is a company domiciled in Canada. The address of the Company's registered office is Suite 500, 1321 Blanshard Street, Victoria, BC Canada, V8W 0B7. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at and for the six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group").

(b) Statement of compliance:

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and its interpretations and comply with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on November 25, 2016.

(c) Basis of measurement:

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost method, except for land, land under finance lease, derivatives, and cash and cash equivalents, which are measured at fair value.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

1. Accounting policies (continued):

(d) Functional and presentation currency:

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars ("CAD") which is the Group's functional currency. All tabular financial data is presented in thousands of Canadian dollars.

(e) Revenues:

Revenue from fuel surcharges, passenger fares and vehicles fares, which include reservation fees, is recognized when transportation is provided. Payments for fares sold in advance of providing transportation are included in the statement of financial position as deferred revenue. These advance payments include prepaid vehicle and passenger fares, assured loading tickets and reservation fees.

Ferry service fees and federal-provincial subsidies are recognized as revenue as services specified in the related agreements with the Province of British Columbia (the "Province") are performed.

Net retail revenue consists primarily of food services and gift shop sales less the cost of goods sold. Parking revenues are received from both owned and subcontracted parking facilities and are recognized when service is provided. Revenue is generated from various advertising contracts and recognized according to the individual agreement.

(f) Comparative figures:

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the presentation adopted for the current period.

2. Adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations:

(a) Changes in accounting policies:

The International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee have issued the following standards, amendments or interpretations to existing standards that were applied by the Group during the six months ended September 30, 2016:

Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements:

The IASB has published amendments to IAS 1 *Presentation of Financial Statements*, to improve the effectiveness of presentation and disclosure in financial reports, with the objective of reducing immaterial note disclosures. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016. The application of these amendments did not have any impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements. Any immaterial disclosures are expected to be removed from the Group's annual consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

2. Adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations (continued):

(a) Changes in accounting policies (continued):

Amendments to IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment and IAS 38 Intangible Assets:

The IASB has issued *Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortization*. The amendments clarify that a revenue-based depreciation method is not considered to be an appropriate manifestation of consumption because revenue generated by an activity that includes the use of an asset generally reflects factors other than the consumption of the economic benefits embodied in the asset. The amendments apply prospectively and are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016. The application of these amendments did not have any impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows:

On January 29, 2016, the IASB published amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows. The amendments are intended to clarify IAS 7 to improve information provided to users of financial statements about an entity's financing activities. These amendments require a disclosure of changes in liabilities arising from financing activities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes. The mandatory effective date of amendments to IAS 7 is for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2017. The Group early adopted effective April 1, 2016. The application of IAS 7 did not have any impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements, other than additional disclosure as presented in note 4.

(b) Future changes in accounting policies:

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers:

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers will replace IAS 11 Construction Contracts and IAS 18 Revenue. It provides a single, principles based five-step model to be applied to all contracts with customers. IFRS 15 also requires additional disclosures. The mandatory effective date of IFRS 15 is for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. Earlier application is permitted. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the application of IFRS 15 on its consolidated financial statements.

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments (2014):

On July 24, 2014, the IASB issued the completed version of IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments*. IFRS 9 (2014) introduces a new expected credit loss model for calculating impairment, and incorporates the guidance on the classification and measurement of financial assets and the final general hedge accounting requirements originally published in IFRS 9 (2013). The mandatory effective date of IFRS 9 (2014) is for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018 and must be applied retrospectively with some exemptions. Early adoption is permitted. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the application of IFRS 9 (2014) on its consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

2. Adoption of new and amended standards and interpretations (continued):

(b) Future changes in accounting policies (continued):

IFRS 16 Leases:

On January 13, 2016, the IASB issued IFRS 16 *Leases*, which will replace IAS 17 *Leases*. The standard introduces a single lessee accounting model and requires a lessee to recognize assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is of low value. A lessee is required to recognize a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset and a lease liability representing its obligation to make lease payments. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. Early adoption is permitted if IFRS 15 *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, has also been applied. The Group is in the process of assessing the impact of the application of IFRS 16 on its consolidated financial statements.

3. Loans:

	As at		
Long-term debt:	September 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	
6.25% Senior Secured Bonds, Series 04-4, due October 2034 (effective interest rate of 6.41%)	250,000	250,000	
5.02% Senior Secured Bonds, Series 07-1, due March 2037 (effective interest rate of 5.06%)	250,000	250,000	
5.58% Senior Secured Bonds, Series 08-1, due January 2038 (effective interest rate of 5.62%)	200,000	200,000	
4.70% Senior Secured Bonds, Series 13-1, due October 2043 (effective interest rate of 4.75%)	200,000	200,000	
4.29% Senior Secured Bonds, Series 14-1, due April 2044 (effective interest rate of 4.45%)	200,000	200,000	
12 Year Loan, maturing March 2020			
Tranche A (effective interest rate of 5.17%)	26,250	30,000	
Tranche B (floating interest rate of 1.20% at September 16, 2016	3) 22,500	22,500	
12 Year Loan, maturing June 2020			
Tranche A (effective interest rate of 5.18%)	28,125	31,875	
Tranche B (floating interest rate of 1.20% at September 23, 2016	3) 22,500	22,500	
2.95% Loan, maturing January 2021			
(effective interest rate of 3.08%)	40,500	45,000	
	1,239,875	1,251,875	
Less: Unamortized deferred financing costs and bond discounts	(9,572)	(9,769)	
Current portion	(24,000)	(24,000)	
Total	1,206,303	1,218,106	

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

3. Loans (continued):

(a) Credit facility:

The Group has a credit facility with a syndicate of Canadian banks, secured by pledged bonds. This revolving facility, in the amount of \$155.0 million, has a maturity date of April 20, 2021. There were no draws on this credit facility as at September 30, 2016 and as at March 31, 2016. There was no interest expensed during the six months ended September 30, 2016 and September 30, 2015. Letters of credit outstanding against this facility as at September 30, 2016 totalled \$0.1 million (March 31, 2016: \$0.3 million).

(b) Debt service reserves:

Long-term debt agreements require the Group to maintain debt service reserves equal to a minimum of six months of interest payments, to be increased under certain conditions. As at September 30, 2016, debt service reserves of \$31.7 million were held in short-term investments and have been classified as restricted short-term investments on the statements of financial position (March 31, 2016; \$32.0 million).

(c) Debt service coverage:

Debt service coverage (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, and rent) is required to be at least 1.25 times the debt service cost under the credit facility agreement. As at September 30, 2016, the debt service coverage ratio was 3.35.

In addition, there are other covenants contained in the Master Trust Indenture ("MTI") (May 2004) available at www.SEDAR.com. The Group was in compliance with all of its covenants at September 30, 2016 and at March 31, 2016.

(d) 2.09% Loan:

The Group has a loan agreement with KfW, a German export credit bank. This loan agreement is secured under the MTI and allows for three loans of up to \$45.3 million each. These amortizing loans will be repaid over a 12-year term and bear an interest rate of 2.09% per annum. Receipt of proceeds from the loans will coincide with the conditional acceptance of each of the three new Salish Class vessels from the shipyard and the net proceeds will be used to partially finance the Group's purchase of these vessels. As at September 30, 2016, no amounts were drawn under the loan agreement.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

4. Liabilities arising from financing activities:

Continuity of liabilities arising from financing activities:

	Long-term debt	Obligations under finance lease	Interest payable on long-term debt
Balance at March 31, 2016			
Current	24,000	1,514	18,262
Non-current	1,218,106	42,003	-
	1,242,106	43,517	18,262
Additions	-	-	31,109
Payments	(12,000)	(748)	(31,097)
Amortization of debt issue costs	197	-	
Balance at September 30, 2016	1,230,303	42,769	18,274
Current	24,000	1,548	18,274
Non-current	1,206,303	41,221	
Balance at September 30, 2016	1,230,303	42,769	18,274

5. Financial instruments:

The carrying values of the Group's financial instruments approximate fair value as at September 30, 2016 and March 31, 2016 for all financial instruments except for long-term debt.

	As at September 30, 2016		As at March 31, 2016	
	Carrying Value	Approx Fair Value	Carrying Value	Approx Fair Value
Long-term debt, including current portion ¹	1,230,303	1,608,729	1,242,106	1,529,186

Classified in level 2 as the significant measurement inputs used in the valuation models are indirectly observable in active markets (derived from prices).

Carrying value is measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method. Fair value is calculated by discounting the future cash flows of each debt issue at the estimated yield to maturity for the same or similar issues at the date of the statements of financial position, or by using available quoted market prices.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

5. Financial instruments (continued):

The following items shown in the consolidated statements of financial position as at September 30, 2016 and March 31, 2016 are carried at fair value on a recurring basis using level 1 or 2 inputs. There were no financial assets and liabilities at September 30, 2016 or at March 31, 2016, valued using level 3 inputs.

	As at September 30, 2016		As at Mar	ch 31, 2016
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 1	Level 2
Asset (liability):				
Cash ¹	100,886	-	58,119	-
Cash equivalents 1	793	-	5,900	-
Derivatives ²	-	(2,187)	-	(17,879)
	101,679	(2,187)	64,019	(17,879)

Classified in level 1 as the measurement inputs are derived from observable, unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets.

Fair value estimates are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant market information and information about the financial instrument. These estimates cannot be determined with precision as they are subjective in nature and involve uncertainties and matters of judgment. Where market prices are not available, fair values are estimated using discounted cash flow analysis.

No amounts have been reclassified into or out of their initially designated fair value classifications in the six months ended September 30, 2016. Financial assets have been pledged as security for liabilities under the MTI.

During the six months ended September 30, 2016, no profits resulting from the use of valuation techniques used to measure level 2 or 3 instruments in the fair value hierarchy (i.e. those with no market price) have been recognized.

The Group may use derivative instruments to hedge its exposure to fluctuations in fuel prices, interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates. The fair value of commodity derivatives reflects only the value of the commodity derivatives and not the offsetting change in value of the underlying future purchase of fuel. These fair values reflect the estimated amounts that the Group would receive or pay should the derivative contracts be terminated at the period end dates.

² Classified in level 2 as the significant measurement inputs used in the valuation models are indirectly observable in active markets (derived from prices).

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

6. Property, plant and equipment:

(a) Continuity of property, plant and equipment:

	Vessels	Berths, buildings & equipment under finance lease	Berths, buildings & equipment	Land under finance lease	Land	Construction in progress	Total
Cost:							
Balance at March 31, 2016	1,280,303	625,948	94,115	5,883	15,655	105,209	2,127,113
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	54,145	54,145
Disposals	(9,035)	(265)	(56)	-	-	-	(9,356)
Transfers from construction in progress	41.298	13,520	2.999	-	-	(57,817)	-
Balance at September 30, 2016	1,312,566	639,203	97,058	5,883	15,655	101,537	2,171,902
Accumulated depreciation:							
Balance at March 31, 2016	422,867	122,483	41,806	-	-	-	587,156
Depreciation for the period	51,831	13,719	4,906	-	-	-	70,456
Disposals	(9,035)	(265)	(44)	-	-	-	(9,344)
Balance at September 30, 2016	465,663	135,937	46,668	-	-	<u>-</u>	648,268
Net carrying value:							
As at March 31, 2016	857,436	503,465	52,309	5,883	15,655	105,209	1,539,957
As at September 30, 2016	846,903	503,266	50,390	5,883	15,655	101,537	1,523,634

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

6. Property, plant and equipment (continued):

(b) Other disclosures - property, plant and equipment:

During the six months ended September 30, 2016, financing costs capitalized during construction amounted to \$2.1 million (September 30, 2015: \$1.5 million) with an average capitalization rate of 5.01% (September 30, 2015: 5.05%). In addition to the construction in progress referenced above, the contractual commitments as at September 30, 2016, for assets to be constructed totalled \$275.2 million (March 31, 2016: \$284.6 million). These contractual commitments include \$131.9 million of the total contract value of \$165 million for construction of the three new Salish class vessels and \$109.8 million of the total contract value of \$140 million for the mid-life upgrade and conversion to dual fuel of the two Spirit class vessels.

The Government of Canada, through the Shore Power Technology for Ports Program, agreed to provide funding of \$2.0 million to help offset the costs of shore power upgrades at certain of the Group's terminals. The Group received \$0.6 million and \$1.0 million during the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2016 respectively, and the remaining \$0.4 million during the three months ended September 30, 2016.

During the three months ended September 30, 2016, the Group received \$0.2 million (September 30, 2015: \$0.2 million) of rental income earned from buildings held for leasing purposes and during the six months ended September 30, 2016, the Group received \$0.5 million (September 30, 2015: \$0.5 million). These buildings have a cost and accumulated depreciation of \$11.9 million and \$2.4 million, respectively, as at September 30, 2016.

During the six months ended September 30, 2016, the MV Tenaka (decommissioned during the year ended March 31, 2016), was sold.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

7. Intangible assets:

(a) Continuity of intangible assets:

	Acquired software, licenses & rights	Internally developed software & website	Assets under development	Total
Cost:				
Balance at March 31, 2016	36,700	12,448	67,397	116,545
Additions	-	-	16,110	16,110
Disposals	(34)	-	(197)	(231)
Transfers from assets under development	60,177	793	(60,970)	-
Balance at September 30, 2016	96,843	13,241	22,340	132,424
Accumulated amortization:				
Balance at March 31, 2016	22,746	11,058	-	33,804
Amortization for the period	2,445	312	-	2,757
Disposals	(34)	-	-	(34)
Balance at September 30, 2016	25,157	11,370	<u>-</u>	36,527
Net carrying value:				
As at March 31, 2016	13,954	1,390	67,397	82,741
As at September 30, 2016	71,686	1,871	22,340	95,897

(b) Other disclosures - intangible assets:

There was no impairment of intangible assets during the six months ended September 30, 2016 or the year ended March 31, 2016.

Capitalized financing costs during development of intangible assets for the six months ended September 30, 2016 totalled \$1.6 million (September 30, 2015: \$1.1 million).

During the six months ended September 30, 2016, intangible assets totalling \$13.3 million (September 30, 2015: \$9.8 million) were acquired and \$2.8 million (September 30, 2015: \$0.2 million) were internally developed.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

8. Financial risk management:

Fuel price risk:

The Group is exposed to risks associated with changes in the market price of marine diesel fuel. In order to reduce price volatility and add a fixed component to the inherent floating nature of fuel prices, the Group may manage its exposure by entering into hedging instruments with certain financial intermediaries. Fuel price hedging instruments are used to reduce fuel price risk and to minimize fuel surcharges, not for generating trading profits. Gains and losses resulting from fuel forward contracts are recognized as a component of fuel costs. Pursuant to the Group's Financial Risk Management Policy, the term of the contracts is not to extend beyond the greater of three years or the end of the fourth performance term ending March 31, 2020. This policy also limits hedging, to a maximum of 95% of anticipated monthly fuel consumption for the immediately following 12 month period; 90% of anticipated monthly fuel consumption for the 12 month period thereafter; 85% of anticipated monthly fuel consumption for the period between 36 month period; and to 70% of anticipated monthly fuel consumption for the period between 36 months and the end of the fourth performance term.

The Group is also allowed by regulatory order to use deferred fuel cost accounts to mitigate the impact of changes in fuel price on its earnings (note 15).

During the year ended March 31, 2016, the Group entered into Ultra-low Sulfur Diesel (ULSD) fuel swap contracts with a notional value of \$78.4 million CAD, and during the six months ended September 30, 2016, the Group entered into ULSD fuel swap contracts with a notional value of \$8.1 million CAD to reduce its exposure to changes in the ULSD and foreign exchange risk components associated with forecast diesel fuel purchases and applied hedge accounting to these contracts. The notional value of the fuel swap contracts outstanding as at September 30, 2016 was \$60.0 million CAD.

During the six months ended September 30, 2016, the change of \$10.5 million in the fair value of fuel swap contracts was recognized in OCI. The realized hedging loss of \$5.1 million on fuel swap contracts was reclassified from equity (accumulated other comprehensive income) and included in the Group's fuel expense during the six months ended September 30, 2016. There was no hedge ineffectiveness for the six months ended September 30, 2016.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

8. Financial risk management (continued):

	Fiscal 2017	Fiscals 2018/2019	Total
Cash flow hedges			
Fuel price risk			
Fuel contracts (litres in thousands)	31,900	73,100	105,000
Contract price range (\$/litre)	\$0.5797 - \$0.6000	\$0.4931 - \$0.5975	

(a) As at September 30, 2016, the Group's derivative liabilities of \$2.2 million included foreign exchange forward contracts and fuel swap contracts.

Fuel swap contracts as at September 30, 2016:

					Fair value cha for calculati ineffectiv	ng hedge
	Notional amount of the hedging instrument	Carrying amount of the hedging instrument (liability)	Item location	Cash flow hedge reserve	Hedging instruments	Hedged items
Cash flow hedges						
Fuel price risk	60,023	(2,196)	Derivative liabilities	2,196	2,196	2,195

(b) Cash flow hedge reserve:

	Three months ended September 30		Six months ended September 30	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Hedging gains (losses) recognized in cash flow hedge reserve:				
Fuel swap contracts (note 10(a))	208	(436)	10,536	(3,263)
Hedging losses reclassified from cash flow hedge reserve:				
Interest rate forward contract – amortization of hedge loss	62	62	124	124
Fuel swap contracts – loss recognized in net earnings (note 10(a))	2,816	2,547	5,135	3,178
	2,878	2,609	5,259	3,302
Net change in cash flow hedge reserve	3,086	2,173	15,795	39

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

9. Accrued employee future benefits:

During the three months ended September 30, 2016, the Group recognized total defined benefit costs of \$0.7 million (September 30, 2015: \$0.4 million) and during the six months ended September 30, 2016, the Group recognized total defined benefit costs of \$1.1 million (September 30, 2015: \$0.8 million).

During the three months ended September 30, 2016, the Group recognized a net loss of \$1.2 million in other comprehensive income reflecting actuarial valuations as at March 31, 2016, comprised of a loss of \$1.5 million for the retirement and death benefit plans, and a gain of \$0.3 million for the residual liability for Worker's Compensation Claims arising from the Worker's Compensation Board deposit coverage system.

10. Other comprehensive income:

(a) Continuity of reserves:

	Land revaluation reserves	Employee future benefit revaluation reserves	Fuel swaps reserves	Interest rate forward contracts reserves	Total
Balance at March 31, 2016	3,389	(2,786)	(17,868)	(6,958)	(24,223)
Actuarial losses on defined benefit plans	-	(1,240)	-	-	(1,240)
Derivatives designated as cash flow hedges: (note 8(b))					
Net change in fair value	-	-	10,536	-	10,536
Realized losses	-	-	5,135	-	5,135
Amortization of losses (note 8(b))	-	_	-	124	124
Balance at September 30, 2016	3,389	(4,026)	(2,197)	(6,834)	(9,668)

(b) Other comprehensive (loss) income:

		Three months ended September 30		s ended nber 30
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Items not to be reclassified to net earnings:				
Actuarial losses on defined benefit plans	(1,240)	-	(1,240)	-
Items to be reclassified to net earnings:				
Hedge gains (losses) on fuel swaps (note 8(b))	208	(3,543)	10,536	(85)
Total other comprehensive (loss) income	(1,032)	(3,543)	9,296	(85)

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

11. Net retail:

		Three months ended September 30		hs ended ember 30
	2016 2015		2016	2015
Retail revenue	32,256	30,229	54,994	51,555
Cost of goods sold	(12,250)	(11,911)	(21,277)	(20,562)
Net retail	20,006	18,318	33,717	30,993

12. Operating expenses:

		Three months ended September 30		Six months ended September 30	
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
Salaries, Wages & Benefits	91,338	85,136	177,341	169,197	
Fuel	32,380	32,912	55,963	59,176	
Materials, Supplies & Contracted Services	15,060	14,002	33,423	31,103	
Other operating expenses	15,210	14,197	29,073	27,577	
Depreciation and amortization	36,373	35,816	73,213	70,927	
Total operating expenses	190,361	182,063	369,013	357,980	

13. Net finance expense:

	Three months ended September 30			hs ended ember 30
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Finance expenses:				
Long-term debt	15,665	15,882	31,228	31,664
Short-term debt	63	77	148	159
Finance leases	469	485	943	974
Amortization of deferred financing costs and bond discounts	160	165	320	330
Interest capitalized in the cost of qualifying assets	(1,824)	(1,361)	(3,694)	(2,637)
Total finance expenses	14,533	15,248	28,945	30,490
Finance income	(1,148)	(1,456)	(2,183)	(2,353)
Net finance expense	13,385	13,792	26,762	28,137

14. Related party transactions:

In accordance with the Act, the Group is responsible for paying any expenses that are incurred by the Authority, without charge. During the six months ended September 30, 2016, the Group paid \$62,606 (September 30, 2015: \$69,504) of such expenses.

The Province owns the Group's 75,477 non-voting preferred shares, but has no voting interest in either the Group or the Authority.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

15. Economic effect of rate regulation:

The Group is regulated by the Commissioner to ensure, among other things, that tariffs are fair and reasonable. Under the terms of the Act, the tariffs the Group charges its customers are subject to price caps. The Commissioner may, under certain circumstances, allow increases in price caps over the set levels.

In January 2014, the IASB issued IFRS 14 Regulatory Deferral Accounts. IFRS 14 is an interim standard that addresses the accounting for regulatory deferral accounts; however, it does not allow the recognition of regulatory assets and regulatory liabilities that result from the regulated price cap setting process for entities that have already transitioned to IFRS. The Group's transition date to IFRS was April 1, 2011. As a result, the Group is not permitted to recognize its regulatory assets and regulatory liabilities in its consolidated statements of financial position.

Regulatory assets generally represent incurred costs that have been deferred for purposes of rate regulation because they are probable of future recovery in tariffs or fuel surcharges. Regulatory liabilities represent obligations to customers which will be settled through future tariff reductions or fuel rebates. Management continually assesses whether the Group's regulatory assets are probable of future recovery by considering such factors as applicable regulatory changes. Management believes that the receivable represented by the regulatory assets at September 30, 2016, will be settled through future tariffs or fuel surcharges.

If the Group was permitted under IFRS to recognize the effects of rate regulation, the following regulatory assets and liabilities would be shown on the consolidated statements of financial position:

	As at		
Regulatory accounts	September 30,2016	March 31, 2016	
Deferred fuel costs			
Balance – beginning of year	(6,132)	(448)	
Fuel costs under set price	(3,997)	(10,971)	
Rebates	10,977	6,356	
Fuel price risk recoveries payable to the Province	ce 98	157	
Other payments from the Province	-	(1,226)	
Balance – end of period	946	(6,132)	
Total deferred fuel cost accounts	946	(6,132)	
Total regulatory assets (liabilities) Current regulatory assets (liabilities)	946 -	(6,132)	
Total long-term regulatory assets (liabilities)	946	(6,132)	

The Act contains provisions which ensure that if tariffs charged by the Group exceed established price caps, the excess amounts collected will be returned to customers through future tariffs. At September 30, 2016, tariffs charged to customers were below established price caps.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) Six months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of Canadian dollars)

15. Economic effect of rate regulation (continued):

If the Group was permitted under IFRS to recognize the effects of rate regulation and to record regulatory assets and regulatory liabilities, net earnings for the three months ended September 30, 2016 would have been \$5.4 million higher (September 30, 2015: \$1.7 million higher) and during the six months ended September 30, 2016, net earnings would have been \$7.1 million higher (September 30, 2015: \$0.2 million higher) as detailed below:

	Three months ended September 30		Six months ended September 30	
Effect of rate regulation on net earnings	2016	2015	2016	2015
Regulatory accounts:				
Deferred fuel costs	5,447	(188)	7,078	(757)
Performance term submission costs	-	(21)	-	(41)
Tariffs in excess of price cap	-	1,891	-	1,013
Total increase in net earnings	5,447	1,682	7,078	215